

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS
COURSE STRUCTURE
AND
DETAILED SYLLABUS**

**Electronics and Communication
Engineering**

B.TECH. FIRST YEAR DEGREE COURSE
(Applicable for the batches admitted from 2011-2012)



**VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI
INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(AFFILIATED TO JNTUH)
An Autonomous Institute under JNTUH**

***Bachupally, Nizampet (S.O), Hyderabad – 500090
Andhra Pradesh, India***



**VNR VIGNANA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
HYDERABAD**

An Autonomous Institute under JNTUH

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS 2011 FOR B.TECH. DEGREE COURSE

(Applicable for Students admitted from the academic year 2011-2012)

1. Courses of study

The following courses of study are offered at present for specialization for the B. Tech. Course:

Branch Code	Branch
01	Civil Engineering.
02	Electrical and Electronics Engineering
03	Mechanical Engineering
04	Electronics and Communication Engineering
05	Computer Science and Engineering.
10	Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering
12	Information Technology
24	Automobile Engineering

1.1 Eligibility Criteria for Admission

The eligibility criteria for admission into engineering programmes shall be as mentioned below:

- The candidate shall be an Indian National.
- The candidate should have completed 16 years of age as on 31st December of the academic year for which the admissions are being conducted.
- The Candidate should have passed the qualifying examination (10+2) or equivalent as on the date of admission.
- Seats in each programme in the Institution are classified into **Category A** and **Category B** as per the G.Os.

1.1.1 Category – A Seats:

- These seats will be filled through counseling as per the rank at the Common Entrance Test(EAMCET) conducted by the State Government and State Government GOs as per other admission criteria laid down in the G.Os.

1.1.2 Category - B Seats

These seats will be filled by the institute as per the G.Os. Issued by State Government from time to time.

1.1.3 Category: Lateral Entry

- The candidates shall be admitted into the Third semester, based on the rank secured by the candidate at Engineering Common Entrance Test (ECET(FDH)) by the Convener, ECET.

2. Distribution and Weightage of Marks

- The performance of a student in each semester shall be evaluated subject –wise with a **maximum of 100 marks for theory and 75 marks for practical subjects**. In addition, an Industry oriented mini-project, Seminar, Comprehensive viva-voce, and Project Work shall be evaluated for **50, 50, 50 and 200 marks** respectively.

- For theory subjects the distribution shall be **30 marks for Internal Evaluation and 70 marks for the End-Examination**.

For theory subjects, Two mid examinations will be conducted in each semester as per the academic calendar. Each mid examination is evaluated for 25 marks. First mid examination should be conducted for 1 – 2 ½ Units of syllabus and the second mid examination shall be conducted for 2 ½ - 5 Units of syllabus. The mid descriptive type exam paper consists of Section-A and Section-B.

Section-A[compulsory] consists of 5 short answer questions and each carries one mark.

Section-B consists of 5 questions out of which 4 are to be answered and each question carries 5 marks. The time duration of each mid examination is 90 minutes.

Two assignments are to be given to students covering the syllabus of first mid and second Mid examinations and are evaluated for 5 marks each.

The first assignment shall be submitted before first mid examinations and second Assignment should be submitted before second mid examination.

At the end of the semester Internal Marks Maximum 30 for the respective subjects are allotted as follows:

- 25 marks for the better of the two mid term examinations
- 5 marks of the average of the two assignment marks

- For practical subjects there shall be a continuous evaluation during the semester for **25 sessional marks and 50 marks for end examination**. Out of the 25 marks for internal, **day-to-day work in the laboratory shall be evaluated for 10 marks**, and 10 marks for internal examination (two internal practical examinations will be conducted and the better of the two examinations will be taken into account) and 5 marks for laboratory record.

NOTE: A student who is absent for any assignment/Mid term examination for any reason what so ever shall be deemed to have secured 'zero' marks in the test/examination and no makeup test/examination shall be conducted.

- For the subjects having design and / or drawing, (such as Engineering Graphics, Engineering Drawing, Machine Drawing, Production Drawing Practice, and Estimation etc., the distribution shall be **30 marks for internal evaluation (15 marks for day-to-day work and 15 marks for internal tests** (the better of the two examinations will be taken into account) **and 70 marks for end examination**. There shall be **two internal tests** in a semester.

- There shall be an **industry-oriented mini-Project**, in collaboration with an industry of their specialization, to be taken up during the vacation after III year II Semester examination. The **mini project shall be evaluated during the IV year I Semester**. The industry oriented mini project shall be submitted in report form and should be presented before a committee, which shall be evaluated for **50 marks**. The committee consists of Head of the Department, the supervisor of mini project and a senior faculty member of the department. There shall be **no internal assessment for industry oriented mini project**.

- vi. There shall be a **seminar presentation in IV year II Semester**. For the seminar, the student shall collect the information on a specialized topic other than the project topic and prepare a technical report, showing his understanding of the topic, and submit to the department, which shall be evaluated by a Departmental committee consisting of the Head of the department, seminar supervisor and a senior faculty member. The seminar report shall be evaluated for **50 marks**. There shall be **no external examination for seminar**.
- vii. There shall be a **Comprehensive Viva-Voce in IV year II semester**. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce will be conducted by a Committee consisting of the Head of the Department and three Senior Faculty members of the Department. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce is aimed to assess the student's understanding in various subjects studied during the B.Tech. course of study. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce is evaluated **for 50 marks** by the Committee. There will be **no internal assessment for the Comprehensive viva-voce**.
- viii. The Project work shall be started by the student in the beginning of the IV year I Semester. Out of a total of **200 marks** for the project work, **60 marks shall be for Internal Evaluation** and **140 marks for the Semester end Examination**. The Semester end Examination (viva-voce) shall be conducted by a committee comprising of an external examiner, Head of the Department and the project supervisor. The evaluation of project work shall be conducted at the end of the IV year II Semester. **The Internal Evaluation shall be on the basis of three seminars conducted during the IV year II semester for 30 marks by the committee consisting of Head of the Department, project supervisor and senior faculty member of the Department and for 30 marks by the supervisor of the project.**

3. Semester end Examination

(a) Theory Courses

Each course is evaluated for 70 marks. Examination is of 3 hours duration.

Question paper contains two sections [Section-A and Section-B]

Section-A: Carries 30 marks [Five questions of one mark each, five questions of two marks each and another five questions of three marks each] which is compulsory.

Section-B: carries 40 marks consisting of six essay type questions out of which four questions to be answered, each carrying 10 marks.

(b) Practical Courses

Each lab course is evaluated for 50 marks. The examination shall be conducted by the laboratory teacher and another senior teacher concerned with the subject of the same/other department/Industry. The external examiner may be appointed by the Chief Superintendent in consultation with HOD as and when required.

(c) Supplementary Examinations

Supplementary examinations will be conducted along with regular semester end examinations.

(during even semester regular examinations, supplementary examinations of odd semester and during odd semester regular examinations, supplementary examinations of even semester will be conducted)

4. Attendance Requirements

- i. A student shall be eligible to appear for the Semester end examinations if he acquires a **minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects** for semester / year.
- ii. Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate **up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%)** in a semester may be granted by **Institute Academic Committee**,
- iii. A student will not be permitted to write the end examination and hence not promoted to the next semester unless he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester, as applicable. They may seek re-admission for that semester when offered next.

- iv. Shortage of Attendance **below 65% in aggregate** shall in **NO case be condoned**.
- v. Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester are not eligible to take their end examination of that semester.
- vi. A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.

5. Minimum Academic Requirements:

The following academic requirements have to be satisfied in addition to the attendance requirements mentioned in item No.4.

- i. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the minimum academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each theory or practical design or drawing subject or project, if he secures **not less than 35% (25 out of 70 marks) of marks in the end examination and a minimum of 40% of marks in the sum total of the internal evaluation and end examination taken together**.
- ii. A student shall be **promoted from II to III year** only if he fulfils the academic requirement of **37 credits from Two regular and one supplementary examinations of I year I semester and One Regular & One Supplementary exam of I year II semester, and one regular examination of II year I semester** irrespective of whether the candidate takes the examination or not.
- iii. A student shall be **promoted from III year to IV year** only if he fulfils the academic requirements of total **62 credits from the following examinations**, whether the candidate takes the examinations or not.
 - Three regular and Two supplementary examinations of I B Tech I Semester.
 - Two regular and two Supplementary examinations for I B Tech II Semester
 - Two regular and one supplementary examinations up to the end of II year I Semester.
 - One regular and one supplementary examinations of II year II semester.
 - One regular examination of III year I semester.
- iv. A student shall register and put up minimum academic requirement in all 200 credits and earn the 200 credits. Marks obtained in all 200 credits shall be considered for the calculation of percentage of marks.
- iv. Students who fail to earn 200 credits as indicated in the course structure **within eight academic years** from the year of their admission shall **forfeit their seat** in B.Tech. course and their **admission shall stand get cancelled**.

6. Course pattern

- i. The entire course of study is of four academic years. **All the I, II, III & IV years are of semester pattern .**
- ii. A student eligible to appear for the end examination in a subject, but absent or has failed in the end examination may reappear for that subject at the supplementary examination whenever conducted.
- iii. When a student is detained due to shortage of attendance in any semester, he may be re-admitted into that semester when it is offered next, **with the academic regulations of the batch into which he gets readmitted**.
- iv. When a student is detained due to lack of credits in any year, he may be eligible to be promoted or for promotion into the next year after fulfillment of the academic requirements, **with the academic regulations of the batch into which he gets admitted**

7. Award of B.Tech. Degree and Class

A student will be declared eligible for the award of the B. Tech. Degree if he/she fulfils the following academic regulations:

- i. Pursued a course of study for not less than four academic years and not more than eight academic years.
- ii. Registered for 200 credits and secured 200 credits.

NOTE: Students, who fail to fulfill all the academic requirements for the award of the degree within eight academic years from the year of their admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech. course.

- iii After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	From the aggregate marks secured for the 200 Credits.
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	
Fail	Below 40%	

(The marks in internal evaluation and end examination shall be shown separately in the marks memorandum)

8. Withholding of Results

If the student has not paid dues to College, or if any case of indiscipline is pending against him, the result of the candidate may be withheld and he will not be allowed to go into the next higher Semester. The award or issue of the Degree may also be withheld in such cases.

9. Transitory Regulations

Students who have discontinued or have been detained for want of attendance or any other academic requirements, may be considered for readmission as and when they become eligible. They have to take up Equivalent subjects, as substitute subject in place of repetition of subjects as decided by the Institute Academic Committee.

10. Minimum Instruction Days

The minimum instruction days for each semester shall be **90 clear instruction days**.

11. There shall be **no branch transfers** after the completion of admission process.

12. **The decision of the Institute Academic Committee will be final in respect of equivalent subjects for those students who are transferred from other colleges. The procedure for permitting students to transfer from other colleges will be decided by the principal / Institute Academic Committee keeping the Government Rules concerned in view.**

13. General

- i. Where the words "he", "him", "his", occur in the regulations, they include "she", "her", "hers".
- ii. The academic regulations should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.
- iii. In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Principal is final.
- iv. In the case of any discrepancy/ambiguity/doubt arises in the above rules and regulations, the decision of the Principal shall be final.
- v. The College may change or amend any or all of the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all the students concerned with effect from the dates notified by the College.

14. Academic Regulations for B.Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme)

(Applicable for students admitted from the academic year 2012-2013)

- (i) A student shall register for all 150 credits and earn all the 150 credits. Marks obtained in all 150 credits shall be considered for the calculation of the class.
- (ii) A student who fails to earn 150 credits as indicated in the course structure within **six** academic years from the year of their admission shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech. programme and their admission stands cancelled.
- (iii) The same attendance regulations are adopted as that of B.Tech. Four year degree course.
- (iv) A student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only on fulfilling the academic requirements of securing 37 credits from the following examinations.
 - a. Two regular and one supplementary examination of II year I semester
 - b. One regular and one supplementary examination of II year II semester
 - c. One regular examination of III year I semester.

Irrespective of whether the candidate appears the Semester-End examination or not as per the normal course of study and in case of getting detained for want of credits the student may make up the credits through supplementary exams of the above exams before the date of commencement of class work for IV year I semester.

(v) Award of B.Tech. Degree and Class:

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	From the aggregate marks secured for the 150 Credits. (i.e., II year to IV year)
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	
Fail	Below 40%	

(The marks in internal evaluation and end examination shall be shown separately in the marks memorandum)

- (vi) All other regulations as applicable to B.Tech. four year degree course will hold good for B.Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme).

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

B. TECH ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

I YEAR I SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11MTH1101	Mathematics - I	3	1	3
R11MTH1102	Mathematics- II	3	1	3
R11PHY1101	Engineering Physics-I	3	0	3
R11HAS1101	English	3	0	3
R11CSE1101	Computer Programming	3	0	3
R11MED1105	Engineering Drawing	3	3	4
R11HAS1201	English Language Communication Skills Lab - I	0	3	2
R11CSE1201	Computer Programming Lab	0	3	2
R11MED1202	Workshop Practice	0	3	2
Total		18	14	25

I YEAR II SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11EEE1101	Circuit Theory	4	0	4
R11MTH1104	Numerical analysis and Linear Programming	3	1	3
R11PHY1102	Engineering Physics-II	3	0	3
R11CHE1101	Engineering Chemistry	3	0	3
R11CSE1102	Data Structures	3	0	3
R11CED1109	Environmental Studies	3	0	3
R11CSE1202	Data Structures Lab	0	3	2
R11EPC1201	Engineering Physics & Engineering Chemistry Lab	0	3	2
R11HAS1202	English Language Communication Skills Lab - II	0	3	2
Total		19	10	25

* T/P/D: Tutorial/Practical/Drawing Practice

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

B. TECH ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

II YEAR I SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11MTH1105	Applied Mathematics	3	1	3
R11ECE1101	Probability Theory & Stochastic Processes	4	0	4
R11EIE1101	Signals & Systems	4	1	4
R11EEE1105	Electrical Technology	3	0	3
R11ECE1102	Electronics Devices & Circuits	4	1	4
R11HAS1102	Business Economics & Financial Analysis	3	0	3
R11ECE1201	Basic Simulation Laboratory	0	3	2
R11ECE1202	Electronics Devices & Circuits Laboratory	0	3	2
Total		21	09	25

II YEAR II SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11HAS1103	Management Science	3	0	3
R11ECE1103	Switching Theory & Logic Design	4	0	4
R11ECE1104	Electromagnetic Theory & Transmission Lines	4	1	4
R11EIE1104	Pulse & Digital Circuits	3	1	3
R11EIE1105	Electronic Circuit Analysis	4	0	4
R11ECE1105	Analog Communications	3	1	3
R11EIE1202	PDC Laboratory	0	3	2
R11EEE1202	Electrical Engineering Laboratory	0	3	2
Total		21	09	25

* T/P/D: Tutorial/Practical/Drawing Practice

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

B. TECH ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

III YEAR I SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11CSE1103	Computer Organization	4	0	4
R11EIE1106	Linear & Digital IC Applications	4	0	4
R11ECE1106	Digital Communications	3	1	3
R11ECE1107	Antennas and Wave Propagation	4	0	4
R11EEE1106	Control Systems	4	1	4
R11ECE1203	Analog Communications Laboratory	0	3	2
R11HAS1204	Advanced English Language Communication Skills Laboratory	0	3	2
R11EIE1203	Electronic Circuit Analysis Laboratory	0	3	2
Total		19	11	25

III YEAR II SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11EIE1121	Electronic Measurement and Instrumentation	3	0	3
R11ECE1108	Micro Processors & Micro Controllers	4	0	4
R11ECE1109	Digital Signal Processing	4	1	4
R11CSE1113	Computer Networks	4	1	4
R11ECE1110	VLSI Design	4	0	4
R11ECE1204	Microprocessor & Micro Controllers Laboratory	0	3	2
R11ECE1205	Digital Communications Laboratory	0	3	2
R11ECE1206	IC and E-CAD Laboratory	0	3	2
Total		19	11	25

* T/P/D: Tutorial/Practical/Drawing Practice

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

B. TECH ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

IV YEAR I SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11ECE1111	Microwave Engineering	4	0	4
R11ECE1113 R11ECE1114 R11ECE1115 R11MED1146	Elective - I Digital Image Processing Optical Communication Digital Design through Verilog Elements of Nano Technology	3	1	3
R11ECE1116 R11ECE1117 R11ECE1118 R11EEE1119	Elective – II Audio & Speech Processing Satellite Communications SOC Architecture Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic	4	0	4
R11ECE1119 R11ECE1120 R11ECE1121 R11CSE1110	Elective – III Advanced Digital Signal Processing Cellular & Wireless Communications Network Security and Cryptography Data Base Management Systems	4	0	4
R11ECE1122 R11ECE1123 R11MED1157 R11CSE1114	Elective – IV DSP Processors and Architecture RADAR Systems Optimization Techniques Objects Oriented Programming	4	0	4
R11ECE1207	Microwave Laboratory	0	3	2
R11ECE1208	Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	0	3	2
R11ECE1301	Industry Oriented mini –Project	0	8	2
Total		19	15	25

*Major Project initiated in I.Sem and Evaluated in II.Sem

* T/P/D: Tutorial/Practical/Drawing Practice

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

B. TECH ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

IV YEAR II SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Subject Code	Subject Name	Lectures	T/P/D	Credits
R11CSE1108	Operating Systems	3	1	3
R11ECE1125 R11EIE1107 R11ECE1126 R11ECE1127	Elective – V Spread Spectrum Communications Bio Medical Instrumentation Telematics Embedded Real Time Systems	3	1	3
R11ECE1128 R11ECE1124 R11EIE1118 R11ECE1129	Elective – VI TV Engineering Ad hoc Wireless Networks Robotics & Automation Telecommunication Switching Systems	3	1	3
R11ECE1302	Seminar	0	3	2
R11ECE1303	Comprehensive Viva	0	0	2
R11ECE1304	Major Project	6	12	12
Total		15	18	25

* T/P/D: Tutorial/Practical/Drawing Practice

Note: All End Examinations (Theory and Practical/ Drawing) are of three hours duration.

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

I Year B.Tech ECE,EEE,EIE – I sem

L	T/P/D	C
3	1	3

MATHEMATICS – I

(R11MTH1101) ADVANCED CALCULUS

UNIT-I

Elementary Analysis:-

Sequences – Series - Convergence and Divergence - Ratio test - Comparison test - Integral test - Cauchy's root test - Raabe's test(Statements only) - Absolute and Conditional Convergence, Rolle's theorem - Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem - Cauchy's Mean Value Theorem-Generalized Mean Value Theorem (Taylor's Theorem)-(Statements only).

UNIT-II

Functions of Several Variables

Functions of several variables – Functional dependence, Jacobian, Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables with constraints or without constraints. Radius of Curvature, Centre and Circle of Curvature, Evolutes and Envelopes.

UNIT-III

Improper Integrals and Special functions

Improper Integrals -- Beta, Gamma and Error functions - properties and simple applications.

UNIT-IV

Curve Tracing, Applications of Integration and Multiple integrals

Curve tracing – Cartesian, polar and parametric curves. Applications of integration to lengths, volumes and surface areas in Cartesian and polar coordinates.

Multiple integrals- double and triple integrals-change of variables-change of order of integration.

UNIT-V

Vector Differentiation and Vector Operators, Vector Integration and Vector Integral Theorems

Vector calculus: Gradient-curl-divergence and their related properties of sums- products-Laplacian and second order operators, vector integration-line integral-work done-potential function-area-surface and volume integrals. Vector integral theorems: Green's theorem- Stokes and Gauss divergence theorem. Verification of Green's, Stokes and Gauss theorems -(Without proofs)..

TEXT BOOKS

1. Walter Rudin: "Elementary Analysis", Mc-Graw-Hill Book co., NY
2. Tom M. Apostol : "CALCULUS", Volume1 and Volume2,2nd Edition, John Wiley & Sons
3. Murray.R.Spiegel:" Schaum's Outline's Of Vector Analysis", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill.

REFERENCE

1. Erwin Kreyszig : "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 8th Edition, John Wiley and Sons.
2. Thomas and Finney: "Calculus and Analytic Geometry", 9th edition, Pearson Publication.

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

I Year B.Tech ECE,EEE,EIE – I sem

L	T/P/D	C
3	1	3

(R11MTH1102) MATHEMATICS – II LINEAR ALGEBRA AND ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

LINEAR ALGEBRA

UNIT- I

Solution of linear systems, Eigen Values & Eigen Vectors

Matrices and linear systems of equations: Elementary row transformations- Rank- Echelon form, Normal form - Solution of linear systems - Direct methods- LU decomposition- LU decomposition from Gauss elimination- solution of Tri-diagonal systems- solution of linear systems. Linear dependence and independence of vector Eigen values, Eigen vectors, properties, Cayley - Hamilton theorem - Inverse and powers of a matrix by Cayley - Hamilton theorem - Diagonalization of a matrix, calculation of powers of a matrix - Modal and spectral matrices

UNIT- II

Linear Transformations

Real matrices: Symmetric, skew - symmetric, orthogonal linear transformation - orthogonal transformation Complex Matrices: Hermitian, Skew - Hermitian and unitary matrices. Eigen values and Eigen vectors of complex matrices and their properties. Quadratic forms - Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form, Rank, positive, negative definite, semi definite, index, signature, Sylvester law, Singular value decomposition

ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

UNIT- III

Ordinary Differential Equations of First Order and First Degree:-

Differential equations of first order and first degree: linear, Bernoulli and exact, Applications to Newton's law of cooling, law of natural growth and decay, orthogonal trajectories, Applications to basic circuits

UNIT- IV

Linear Differential Equations of Second and Higher Order

Differential equations of higher order, homogeneous, non-homogenous linear differential equations of second order and higher order with constant coefficients with RHS of the type $e^{\alpha x}$, $\sin(ax)$, $\cos(ax)$, polynomials in x , $x e^{\alpha x}$, $X V(x)$, method of variation of parameters. Applications to bending of beams-

Mechanical systems, Simple harmonic motion.

UNIT V

Linear Differential Equations and qualitative methods.

Cauchy's linear differential equation, Legendre's differential equations. Simultaneous linear differential equation. The Phase Plane, Phase portraits and direction fields. Critical points and stability

TEXT BOOKS:

1. David C Lay: "Linear Algebra & Its Applications", Pearson Publication.
2. George F. Simmons : "Differential Equations with Applications and Historical Notes", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill.
3. Dennis G. Zill: "Differential Equations"
4. Dennis G. Zill, Warren S. Wright: "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 4th edition, Jones & Bartlett Learning.

REFERENCES

1. Erwin Kreyszig : "Advanced Engineering Mathematics" , 8th Edition, John Wiley and Sons
- 2 . PETER V O'NEIL: " Advance Engineering Mathematics Thomson Brooks/cole
3. William E Boyce, Richard C Diprima: "Elementary Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems"

VNRVJIEET

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

I Year B.Tech ECE,EEE,EIE – I sem

L	T/P/D	C
3	0	3

(R11PHY1101) ENGINEERING PHYSICS-I

UNIT –I

INTERFERENCE AND DIFFRACTION: Superposition principle, resultant amplitude, coherence, methods to obtain coherent sources, interference, Young's double slit experiment, interference in thin films by reflection, Newton's rings Experiment, Distinguish between Fraunhofer and Fresnel diffraction, diffraction at single slit (Qualitative and Quantitative(Phasors approach)), double slit, circular aperture, and multiple slits (grating)(Qualitative Approach). Resolution of spectral lines, Rayleigh criterion, resolving power of grating and telescope.

UNIT - II

POLARIZATION: Polarization phenomenon, Brewster's Law and Malus law, examples, types of polarization, double refraction, Nicol prism, Quarter and Half wave plates

LASERS: Characteristics of Lasers – Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission of radiation, meta stable state, population inversion, lasing action, Einstein's coefficients and relation between them — Ruby Laser – Helium-Neon Laser – Carbon dioxide laser - Semiconductor Laser – Applications of lasers.

UNIT - III

FIBER OPTICS: Principle of optical fiber – Acceptance angle and acceptance cone – Numerical aperture – - Types of fibers and refractive index profiles – Qualitative analysis of attenuation in optical fibers –Application of optical fibers.

CRYSTAL STRUCTURES: Space lattice – Unit cell – Lattice parameter – Crystal systems – Bravais lattices Atomic radius – Co-ordination number - Structures and Packing fractions of Simple Cubic – Body Centered Cubic – Face Centered Cubic crystals – Hexagonal closed packed crystals - Structures of diamond, NaCl.

UNIT - IV

DIRECTIONS, PLANES AND X-RD: Miller Indices for Crystal planes and directions – Inter planar spacing of orthogonal crystal systems –Diffraction of X-rays by crystal planes and Bragg's law– Laue method – Powder method – Applications of X-ray diffraction

BONDING IN SOLIDS: Force and energy between two approaching atoms, primary and secondary bonds, binding energy and cohesive energy, Madelung constant, cohesive energy and Madelung constant for NaCl crystal.

DEFECTS IN SOLIDS: Imperfections in crystals – Point defects (Vacancies, Interstitial and Impurities) Schottky and Frenkel defects – (with mathematical treatment)- Line imperfections – Edge and Screw dislocation – Burger vector – Surface defects and volume defects (Qualitative Treatment).

UNIT - V

SURFACE PHYSICS: Surface Electronic structure(work function, thermionic emission, surface states, tangential surface transport), Electron Microscope, Scanning Tunneling Microscope.

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY OF NANOMATERIALS:Origin of nanotechnology – (Basic principles of Nanoscience & Technology) surface to volume ratio, quantum confinement – Fabrication of nano materials Bottom up fabrication: sol-gel & combustion methods – Top down fabrication: CVD& PVD methods– Characterization (XRD & TEM) - Applications of nanotechnology.

TEXT BOOKS:

- (1) Introduction to Solid State Physics by Charles Kittel : John Wiley & Sons
- (2) Physics vol.2, by Halliday, Resnick and Krane; John Wiley & Sons
- (3) Applied Physics by P.K.Mittal, IK International Publishing House (P) Ltd.
- (4) Optics by Ghatak and Thyagarajan, Tata Mc Graw

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- (1) Engineering Physics by R.K.Gaur and S.L.Gupta; Dhanpat Rai and Sons
- (2) Solid State Physics by S.O.Pillai
- (3) Engineering Physics by M Chandra Shekar and P. Appala Naidu, VGS Book links.
- (4) Solid State Physics by A.J.Dekker; Macmillan Publishers India Ltd.
- (5) Solid State Physics by N.W.Ashcroft & N.David Merwin. Thomson Learning
- (6) Engineering Physics by G Sahashra Buddhe; University Press
- (7) Elements of Solid State Physics by J.P.Srivatsva, PHI Publishers
- (8) Introduction to Optical Communication by G. Keiser
- (9) Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy by Banwell, Tata McGraw Hill

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I Year B.Tech ECE,EEE,EIE – I sem

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(R11HAS1101) ENGLISH

Introduction

This is the age of information and communication technologies. Engineers and technical professionals need to convey technical information in English for various purposes.

Besides learning general English as an international language, engineering students need to be equipped with adequate writing ability so that they can communicate technical information clearly on at least a basic level. A good English writing proficiency can be a contributing factor to professional recognition and career prospects. This course teaches those writing strategies that scientists, engineers, and others will need in order to write successfully on the job. It initiates the students into Technical Writing. The purposes of technical writing are to inform and persuade. This program aims to train students in writing clear, concise and effective English.

This Syllabus is therefore, a Pragmatic English Writing Program for engineering students with intermediate proficiency. The program covers a syllabus outline and instructional approaches on basic writing skills with particular reference to technical writing.

Objectives:

- i) To equip the students with all the LSRW skills for advanced writing and speaking.
- ii) To equip the students with basic grammar, infrastructural patterns and grammatical constructions required of in technical writing.
- iii) To acquaint the students with the writing process, beginning with paragraph writing. This would prepare them for academic and workplace writing.
- iv) Equip the students with Oral Communication Skills.

Methodology

A Task-based, process oriented methodology will be used by the teachers to give a practical orientation to the teaching of language. An inductive approach will be used to demonstrate the use of language in context. This should enable the students to internalize the language structures and vocabulary used in context. Students will be exposed to numerous examples and ample practice will be given in the contextual use of language structures.

Syllabus Outline

Unit I : Prose

1. Heaven's Gate by Pico Iyer
2. The Connoisseur by Nergis Dalal

Unit II : Basic Grammar

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| i) Common Errors | v) Use of Articles and Prepositions |
| ii) Subject-Verb Agreement | vi) Conjunctions |
| iii) Adverbs | vii) pronoun reference |
| v) Transitional elements | |

Unit III Reading and Writing Skills

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| i) Reading Comprehension | vi) Synonyms and Antonyms |
| ii) Paragraph Writing | vii) One Word Substitutes |
| iii) Letter Writing | viii) Prefixes and Suffixes |
| iv) Memo Writing | ix) Idioms and Phrases |
| v) Words often Confused | |

Unit IV : Prose

1. The Cuddalore Experience by Anu George
2. The Odds Against Us by Satyajit Ray

Unit V : Technical Writing Component

- A. Definition of a Technical Term
- B. Description of a Mechanism
- C. Description of a Technical Process
- D. Classification
- E. Cause and Effect
- F. Comparison and Contrast
- G. Analogy

Prescribed Text Books

1. Ashraf Rizvi, **Effective Technical Communication**
2. M. Raman and S. Sharma, **Technical Communication : Principles and Practices**, OUP, 2004. (Indian Edition)

References

1. Gerson Sharon J. and Steven Gerson : Technical Writing Process and Product. 3rd edition, New Jersey: Prentice Hall 1999
2. Blanton, L.L. 1993; Composition Practice, Book 4 ,Second Edition, Heinle & Heinle Publishers, pp. 54
3. Georges, T.M. 1996; A course in Analytical Writing for Science and Technology, <http://www.mspiggy.etl.noaa.gov/write/>
4. Glendinning, E.H. and Glendinning, N. 1995; Oxford English for Electrical and Mechanical Engineering, Oxford University Press, pp.28,68,83
5. Greaney, G.L. 1997; Less is More: Summary Writing and Sentence Structure in the Advanced ESL Classroom, The Internet TESL Journal, Vol.III, No.9 <http://iteslj.org/Techniques/Greaney-Writing.html>
6. Neufeld, J.K. 1987; A Handbook for Technical Communication, Prentice-Hall, Inc. pp.20,65-68
7. Yalden, J. 1987; Principles of Course Design for Language Teaching, Cambridge University Press
8. David F. Beer and David McMurrey, Guide to Writing as an Engineer, 2nd ed., Wiley, 2004, ISBN: 0471430749.
9. Dale Jungk, Applied Writing for Technicians, McGraw-Hill, 2005, ISBN 0-07-828357-4.
10. Diane Hacker, Pocket Style Manual, Bedford/St. Martin's, 2003, ISBN: 0312406843.

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(R11CSE1101) COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

UNIT - I

Introduction to Computers – Computer Systems, Computing Environments (DOS/Linux), Computer languages, Linux commands , creating and running programs, Software Development Methods, Algorithms, Pseudo code, flow charts, applying the software development method.

UNIT - II

Introduction to C Language – History, Simple C Programme, Identifiers, Basic data types, Variables, Constants, type qualifiers, Input / Output, Operators. Expressions, Precedence and Associativity, Expression Evaluation, Type conversions, Bit wise operators, Statements, Simple C Programming examples.

Selection Statements – if and switch statements, Repetition statements – while, for, do-while statements, Loop examples, other statements related to looping – break, continue, go to, C Programming examples.

UNIT - III

Designing Structured Programs, Functions- basics, user defined functions, inter function communication, Standard functions, Scope, Storage classes-auto, register, static, extern, scope rules, recursive functions, example C programs.

Arrays – Basic concepts, one-dimensional arrays, two – dimensional arrays, multidimensional arrays, arrays to functions, C program examples.

Strings – Basic concepts, String Input / Output functions, arrays of strings, string handling functions, strings to functions, C programme examples.

UNIT - IV

Derived types – Structures – Basic concepts, nested structures, arrays of structures, structures and functions, unions, typedef, bit fields, enumerated types, C programming examples.

Pointers – Basic concepts, pointers and functions, pointers and strings, pointers and arrays, pointers and structures, self referential structures , example C programs.

UNIT - V

File I/O – Basic concepts, text files and binary files, file input / output operations, file status functions (error handling), C program examples.

Preprocessor Directives, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Command-Line Arguments.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. C programming A Problem-Solving Approach by Behrouz A.Forouzan,E.V.Prasad,Richard F.Gilberg
2. The C Programming Language by Brian W. Kernighan, Dennis M. Ritchie

REFERENCES:

1. Let Us C Yashavant kanetkar BPB
2. C How to Program Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel , PH
3. Absolute beginner's guide to C, Greg M. Perry, Edition 2,Publisher: Sams Pub., 1994

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(R11MED1105) ENGINEERING DRAWING

UNIT – I

Introduction to engineering graphics – construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola – cycloidal curves.

UNIT – II

Orthographic projections of points, lines and planes – axis inclined to one planes and inclined to both the planes.

UNIT – III

Orthographic projections of solids:

Cylinder, cone, prism, pyramid and sphere positions and axis inclined to both the planes.

UNIT – IV

Isomeric projections of lines, planes and simple solids.

UNIT – V

Conversion of orthographic views into isometric views and vice-versa.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Engineering drawings By N.D.Bhatt.
- 2 Engineering graphics By K.L. Narayana & P.Kannayya.

REFERENCES:

1. Engineering drawing and graphics: Venugopal/ New age
2. Engineering drawing : Johle / TMH

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(R11HAS1201) ENGLISH LANGUAGE COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY-I

The English language Communication Skills Lab aims to provide practice in all the four skills of LSRW, and provide ample practice in listening and speaking skills.

Syllabus for Lab Sessions

Unit 1

Multimedia Lab

1. Phonetics
2. Listening Comprehension
3. Vocabulary Lesson 1

Oral Communication Skills Lab: Self Introduction ; E-mail

Unit 2

Multimedia Lab

1. Grammar ---Nouns and Pronouns; The Present Tense
2. Vocabulary Lesson 2
3. Listening Skills

Oral Communication Skills Lab: Role Play/ Situational Dialogues

Unit 3

Multimedia Lab

1. Telephoning Skills
2. Grammar --- Articles; The Past Tense
3. Vocabulary Lesson 3

Oral Communication Skills Lab: JAM/ Short Talk

Unit 4

Multimedia Lab

1. Grammar ---- Concord; The Future Tense
2. Vocabulary Lesson 4
3. Listening Comprehension

Oral Communication Skills Lab: Information Transfer

Unit 5

Multimedia Lab

1. Grammar --- Adjectives, adverbs, conjunctions
2. Vocabulary -- Lesson 5

Oral Communication Skills Lab : Presentation Skills

Multimedia Lab Requirements

The English Language Lab shall have two parts:

- i) **The Computer aided Language Lab** for 60 students with 60 systems, one master console, LAN facility and English language software for self- study by learners.
- ii) **The Communication Skills Lab** with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a P.A System, a T. V., a digital stereo –audio & video system and camcorder etc.

System Requirement (Hardware component):

Computer network with Lan with minimum 60 multimedia systems with the following specifications:

iv) P – IV Processor

- a) Speed – 2.8 GHZ
- b) RAM – 512 MB Minimum
- c) Hard Disk – 80 GB
- v) Headphones of High quality

5. Suggested Software:

The software consisting of the prescribed topics elaborated above should be procured and used.

Suggested Software:

- **Clarity Pronunciation Power** – part II
- **Oxford Advanced Learner's Compass**, 7th Edition
- **DELTA's key to the Next Generation TOEFL Test: Advanced Skill Practice.**
- **Lingua TOEFL CBT Insider**, by Dreamtech
- **TOEFL & GRE** (KAPLAN, AARCO & BARRONS, USA, Cracking GRE by CLIFFS)

Multimedia Lab Requirements

Minimum Requirement:

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- ▣ **Lingua TOEFL CBT Insider**, by Dreamtech
- ▣ **TOEFL & GRE** (KAPLAN, AARCO & BARRONS, USA, Cracking GRE by CLIFFS)

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(R11MED1202) WORKSHOP PRACTICE

(10 + 6 Weeks)

TRADES FOR EXERCISES

At least two exercises from each trade:

1. Carpentry
 2. Tin-Smithy
 3. Fitting
 4. Welding
 5. Electrical Wiring
1. Computer Hardware: Identification of Parts, Assembling and disassembling
Simple diagnostic exercises -
 2. Installation of Operating System : Windows , Linux – Basic Commands Simple diagnostic exercises

TEXT BOOKS

1. Work shop Manual - P.Kannaiah/ K.L.Narayana, Scitech Publishers.
2. Workshop Manual by Venkat Reddy.
3. Engineering Workshop Practice – V Ramesh Babu, VRB Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- 4.IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third
- 5.Edition by Davis Anfinson and Ken Quamme – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.
6. PC Hardware and A+ Handbook – Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft)

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(R11CSE1201) COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LABORATORY

Week 1

1. WAP that reads three different integers from the keyboard and prints – sum, average, product, smallest, largest of the numbers.
2. WAP that reads two integers and prints – difference, quotient and remainder
3. WAP that reads two integers and determines whether the first is a multiple of the other

Week 2

1. Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
2. Write a program to generate Fibonacci sequence (1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8,...)
3. Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.

Week 3

1. Write a C program to calculate the following Sum:
$$\text{Sum} = 1 - x^2/2! + x^4/4! - x^6/6! + x^8/8! - x^{10}/10!$$
2. Write a C program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.

Week 4

1. Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, *, /, % and use Switch Statement)
2. Write a C program to generate Pascal's triangle.
3. Write a C program to construct a pyramids of numbers

Week 5

- 1 WAP to print a given number [0-1000] in words. For example, 123 as One Hundred and Twenty Three
- 2 WAP to check whether a given number is an Armstrong, Palindrome, Perfect, Prime, or a Fibonacci prime Number
- 3 Write a C program to find both the largest and smallest number in a list of integers

Week 6

1. Implementation of functions categories.
2. Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions
 - i) To find the factorial of a given integer.
 - ii) To find the GCD (greatest common divisor) of two given integers.

Week 7

1. Write a C program to calculate
 - i) Minimum and maximum of an 1-d array
 - ii) Sorting and Searching of 1-D array
 - iii) Addition and Multiplication of Two Matrices

Week 8

1. Programs on String handling functions-Copying, reverse, substring, concatenation.
2. Programs on structure and unions.

Week 9

Midterm exam

Week 10

Programs using pointers- pointer basic operations, pointers and functions

Week 11

Program on pointers and structures, Pointers and arrays, pointers and strings.

Week 12

Implementation of file operations and error handling.

Week 13

Implementation of Dynamic memory allocation

Week 14

Programs using command line arguments.

Week 15

Implementation of preprocessor directives

Week 16

Internal Lab Exam

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(R11EEE1101) CIRCUIT THEORY

Objective:

This course introduces the basic concepts of circuit analysis which is the foundation for all subjects of the Electrical Engineering discipline. The emphasis of this course is laid on the basic analysis of circuits which includes Magnetic circuits, Single phase circuits, Resonance, Network topology and Theorems.

UNIT-I Introduction to Electrical Circuits

Circuit Concept – R-L-C parameters – Voltage and Current sources – Independent and dependent sources-Source transformation – Voltage – Current relationship for passive elements (for different input signals-square, ramp, saw tooth, triangular). Kirchhoff's laws – network reduction techniques – series, parallel, series parallel, star-to-delta or delta-to-star transformation.

UNIT-II Magnetic Circuits

Magnetic Circuits – Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction – concept of self and mutual inductance – dot convention – coefficient of coupling – composite magnetic circuit - Analysis of series and parallel magnetic circuits

UNIT-III Single Phase A.C Circuits

R.M.S and Average values and form factor for different periodic wave forms, Steady state analysis of R, L and C (in series, parallel and series parallel combinations) with sinusoidal excitation – Concept of Reactance, Impedance, Susceptance and Admittance – Phase and Phase difference – concept of power factor, Real and Reactive powers – J-notation, Complex and Polar forms of representation, Complex power.

UNIT-IV Locus diagrams and Resonance

Locus diagrams – series R-L, R-C, R-L-C and parallel combination with variation of various parameters – Resonance – series, parallel circuits, concept of band width and Q factor.

UNIT-V Network topology and Network theorems

Definitions – Graph – Tree, Basic cutset and Basic Tieset matrices for planar networks – Nodal analysis, Mesh analysis, Super Node and Super Mesh analysis of Networks with Independent and Dependent voltage and current sources - Duality & Dual networks.

Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum Power Transfer, Tellegen's, Millman's and Compensation theorems for d.c. and a.c. excitations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering circuit analysis by William Hayt and Jack E. Kemmerly, Mc Graw Hill Company, 6th edition.
2. Network Analysis by A. Sudhakar, Shyammohan Palli, Mc Graw Hill Company,
3. Circuit Theory by A. Chakrabarti, Dhanipat Rai & Co., 6th edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Network Analysis by M. E Van valkenburg, PHI.
2. Linear circuit analysis (time domain phasor, and Laplace transform approaches) by RAYMOND A.DECARLO and PEN-MIN-LIN, Oxford University Press. Second edition 2004.
3. Network Theory: - N.C. Jagan & C.Lakshminarayana, B.S Publications.
4. Electrical Circuit theory by K. Rajeswaran, Pearson Education 2004.
5. Basic Circuit analysis by D.R, Cunningham & J.A Stuller, Jaico Publications.

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(R11MTH1104) Numerical Analysis and Linear Programming

NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

UNIT I:

Solutions of Non-linear Systems

Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental equations Introduction - The Bisection Method, The Method of False position, The Iteration method, Newton - Raphson method.

UNIT II:

Interpolation: Introduction - Errors in polynomial interpolation-Finite differences - forward differences- backward differences- central differences - symbolic relations and separation of symbols, differences of a polynomial - Newton's formulae for interpolation - central difference Interpolation Formulae - Gauss's central difference formulae -Lagrange and Hermite interpolation formulae-Cubic spline interpolation.

UNIT III:

Numerical Integration

Numerical differentiation and integration: Trapezoidal rule - Simpson's 1/3 rule, Simpson's 3/8 rule.

Numerical solutions of ODE

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations. Solution by Taylor's series - Picard's method of successive approximations- Euler's method- Runge - Kutta methods - predictor - corrector methods- Adams- Moulton method- Milne's method.

UNIT IV:

Numerical solutions of PDE

Introduction- finite difference approximation to derivatives- Laplace equation- Jacobi's method- Gauss-seidal method- Successive over relaxation method- Parabolic and Hyperbolic equations.

LINEAR PROGRAMMING

UNIT V:

Linear Programming

Basic concepts- unconstrained optimization-linear programming- simplex method-Dual simplex method- Transportation problems.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. **Gauss:** Linear programming
2. **Carldebour :** Numerical Analysis
3. **Carbrough :** Numerical Analysis
4. **C.E.Froberg :** " Introduction to Numerical Analysis" , Addison-Wesly Publisher.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Erwin Kreyszig : "Advanced Engineering Mathematics" , 8th Edition, John Wiley and Sons
2. PETER V O'NEIL: " Advance Engineering Mathematics " , Thomson Brooks/cole

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(R11PHY1102) ENGINEERING PHYSICS-II

UNIT- I

ELEMENTS OF STATISTICAL MECHANICS: Maxwell-Boltzmann, Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics (non mathematical treatment) – Photon gas – Planck's law of black body radiation – Deduction of Wein's law and Rayleigh-Jeans law from Plank's law.

PRINCIPLES OF QUANTUM MECHANICS: Waves and particles – De Broglie hypothesis - Matter waves - Davisson and Germer experiment – Heisenberg's uncertainty principle - Schrodinger Wave Equation – Wave function and its Physical Significance - Particle in one dimensional potential box(wave functions, probability densities and energy states).

UNIT - II

FREE ELECTRON FERMI GAS: Energy levels in one dimension, Effect of temperature on the Fermi-Dirac distribution, Free electron gas in three dimensions, electrical conductivity & Ohm's law, Electrical Resistivity of Metals (Qualitative), thermal conductivity of metals.

BAND THEORY OF SOLIDS: Electron in a periodic potential – Bloch Theorem - Kronig-Penney model (non mathematical treatment) – Origin of energy band formation in solids – Classification of materials into conductors, semiconductors & Insulators - Concept of effective mass of an electron.

UNIT- III

SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS: Fermi level in Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors - Intrinsic semiconductor and carrier concentration – Extrinsic semiconductor and carrier concentration – Equation of continuity – Direct and indirect band gap semiconductors - Hall effect.

PHYSICS OF SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES: Formation of p-n junction – open circuit p-n junction – Energy diagram of diode – i/v characteristics of p-n junction diode – p-n diode as a rectifier – Diode equation – LED

UNIT- IV

MAGNETIC PROPERTIES : Permeability, Field intensity, magnetic field induction, Magnetization and Magnetic susceptibility – Origin of magnetic moment, Bohr magneton – Classification of magnetic materials (Dia, Para and Ferro)- Domain theory of ferromagnetism, Hysteresis curve – Soft and Hard magnetic materials – properties of Anti ferro and Ferri magnetic materials – Ferrites and their applications.

UNIT V

SUPERCONDUCTORS: Experimental survey and superconductivity phenomenon, – Meissner effect – Critical fields and Persistent currents, Type I and Type II superconductors - London equations- flux quantization, BCS theory, Josephson effect – High temperature Superconductors, Applications of Superconductors.

DIELECTRIC PROPERTIES: Electric dipole, Dipole moment, Dielectric constant, Electronic, Ionic and Orientation Polarization – Calculation of Polarizabilities – Internal fields – Clausius – Mossotti equation – Piezo and Ferro electricity

TEXT BOOKS:

- (1) Introduction to Solid State Physics by Charles Kittel (Publishers: John Wiley & Sons) for units 2 to 5
- (2) Concepts of Modern physics by Arthur Beiser, McGraw Hill Inc.
- (3) Applied Physics by P.K.Mittal, IK International Publishing House (P) Ltd

References

1. Solid State Physics by S.O.Pillai, New Age Publishers
2. Solid State Physics by A.J.Dekker; Macmillan Publishers India Ltd.
3. Engineering Physics by Dr M Chandra Shekar and Dr P. Appala Naidu, VGS Book links.
4. Solid State Physics by N.W.Ashcroft & N.David Merwin. Thomson Learning
5. Engineering Physics by G Sahashra Buddhe; University Press
6. Elements of Solid State Physics by J.P.Srivatsva, PHI Publishers
7. Engineering Physics by M.R.Srinivasan, New Age Publishers

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(R11CHE1101) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

UNIT- I

Electrochemical cells and Batteries:

Cell representation, Galvanic cells, Single electrode potential, standard electrode potential, Electrochemical series, Nernst equation, Concentration cells. Reference electrodes – (Hydrogen, Calomel, Quinhydrone electrode), Ion Selective Electrodes (Glass Electrode & Fluoride Electrode), Numerical problems.

Batteries: Primary and secondary cells, (lead-Acid cell, Ni-Cd cell, Lithium cells). Applications of batteries. Fuel cells – Hydrogen – Oxygen fuel cells, Advantages of fuel cells. Solar cells: working, principle and applications.

UNIT- II

Corrosion and its control: Introduction, causes and different types of corrosion and effects of corrosion. Theories of corrosion – Chemical, Electrochemical corrosion, corrosion reactions, factors affecting corrosion – Nature of metal – galvanic series, over voltage, purity of metal, nature of oxide film, nature of corrosion product. Nature of environment – effect of temperature, effect of pH, Humidity, effect of oxidant.

Corrosion control methods – cathodic protection, sacrificial anode, impressed current cathode.

Surface coatings – methods of application on metals - hot dipping, galvanizing, tinning, cladding, electroplating - Organic surface coatings – paints constituents and functions.

UNIT- III

Polymers:

III a). Polymers: Introduction, Types of Polymerization, Plastics: Thermoplastic resins & Thermoset resins. Compounding & fabrication of plastics, preparation, properties, engineering applications of: polyethylene, PVC, PS, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon.

III b). Rubber: Characteristics and uses Rubber – Natural rubber, vulcanization. Elastomers – Buna-s, Butyl rubber, Thiokol rubbers, Fibers – polyester, Fiber reinforced plastics (FRP), applications.

UNIT- IV

Water: Introduction, Hardness: Causes, expression of hardness – units – types of hardness, estimation of temporary & permanent hardness of water, numerical problems. Boiler troubles – Scale & sludge formation, caustic embrittlement, corrosion, priming & foaming Softening of water (Internal & external treatment-Lime soda, Zeolite, Ion exchange process and Numerical problems) Reverse osmosis, Electro dialysis.

UNIT- V

Nano-materials: Introduction, preparation and applications of nanomaterials with special reference to Carbon nano tubes.

Insulators: Classification of insulators, characteristics of thermal & electrical insulators and applications of Superconductors (Nb-Sn alloy, $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-x}$).

TEXT BOOKS

1. Text book of Engineering Chemistry by Y.Bharathi Kumari, Jyotsna Cherukuri, VGS Book Links, Vijayawada.
2. Engineering Chemistry by P.C.Jain & Monica Jain, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company.

REFERENCES

1. Text book of Engineering Chemistry by S.S. Dhara & Mukkanti, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.
2. Text book of Engineering Chemistry by C.P.Murthy, C.V.Agrawal, A.Naidu, B.S.Publications,Hyderabad.
3. Text book of Engineering Chemistry by R.Gopalan,D.Venkappayya,Sulochana Nagarajan, Vikas Publishers.

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(R11CSE1102) DATA STRUCTURES

UNIT-1

Data Structures – Introduction to Data Structures, abstract data types, Linear list – singly linked list implementation, insertion, deletion and searching operations on linear list, circular linked list implementation, Double linked list implementation, insertion, deletion and searching operations. Applications of linked lists.

UNIT – 2

Stacks-Operations, array and linked representations of stacks, stack application-infix to postfix conversion, postfix expression evaluation, recursion implementation.

UNIT-3

Queues-operations, array and linked representations. Circular Queue operations, Dequeues, applications of queue.

UNIT-4

Trees – Definitions, Binary tree representation, Binary search tree, binary tree traversals. Graphs – Definitions, Graph representations, Graph traversals.

UNIT-5

Searching and Sorting – Big O Notation , Sorting- selection sort, bubble sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort,
Searching-linear and binary search methods.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. C Programming & Data Structures, B.A.Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg, Third Edition, Cengage Learning.
2. Data Structures Using C (Paperback) by Aaron M. Tenenbaum

REFERENCES:

1. C& Data structures – P. Padmanabham, Third Edition, B.S. Publications.
2. Data Structures using C – A.M.Tanenbaum, Y.Langsam, and M.J. Augenstein, Pearson Education / PHI
3. C Programming & Data Structures, E. Balagurusamy, TMH.
4. C Programming & Data Structures, P. Dey, M Ghosh R Thereja, Oxford University Press
5. C& Data structures – E V Prasad and N B Venkateswarlu, S. Chand&Co.

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(R11CED1109) ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

UNIT-I

Introduction, Definition, scope and Importance

Ecosystems: Introduction, types, Classification of Eco system, structure and functions of ecosystems.

Bio-diversity and its conservation, Value of bio-diversity Bio-geographical classification of India – India as a mega diversity habitat, Threats to bio-diversity –Hot-spots of Bio Diversity, Conservation of bio-diversity.

UNIT-II

Natural Resources: Classification of Resources, Land resources, Land degradation, Soil erosion and desertification, Food resources, Effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer pesticide problems, Food miles, organic farming, Forest resources, Use and over-exploitation, Water resources, Dams – benefits, Conflicts over Water, Energy resources-sustainable Development, and Energy Audit

UNIT III

Environmental pollution and its control :Classification of pollution and pollutants, Air pollution, causes ,Effects ,Control measures, ambient air quality standards, water pollution causes , Effects ,Control measures, water and waste water treatment methods, water quality standards, Noise pollution causes ,Effects ,Control measures, land pollution causes ,Effects ,Control measures, solid waste disposal methods ,characteristics of e-waste and management

UNIT IV

Global Environmental problems and global Efforts: Nuclear hazards, Global warming, Acid rain, hurricanes, Hazardous Waste, Overpopulation , ozone layer depletion, Clean development mechanism , Green computing ,Green Building ,carbon credits, carbon trading

International conventions/protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol and Montreal protocol, Stockholm Declaration

UNIT V

Environmental Impact Assessment and Environmental Management plan: Definition of impact, Classification of Impacts, Prediction of Impacts and Impact assessment Methodologies, Environmental Impact Statement, Environmental Management plan: Technological Solutions

TEXT BOOKS

1. Environmental studies- M.Anji Reddy
2. Environmental studies-Deeksha dave
3. Environmental sciences and management-Venugopal
4. Environmental studies by Anjaneyulu

VNR Vignana Jyothi Institute of Engineering & Technology

I Year B.Tech ECE,EEE,EIE – II sem

L	T/P/D	C
0	3	2

(R11CSE1202) DATA STRUCTURES LABORATORY

WEEK1:

1. Write a program for creation, Search and Traversal of Single Linked List
2. Write a program to perform insertion and deletion operations in Single Linked List
3. Write a program to merge two single linked lists

WEEK2:

1. Write a program for creation, Search and Traversal of Circular Linked List
2. Write a program to perform insertion and deletion operations in Circular Linked List

WEEK 3:

1. Write a program for creation, Search and Traversal of Double Linked List
2. Write a program to perform insertion and deletion operations in Double Linked List

WEEK 4:

1. Write a program to implement stack using Arrays
2. Write a program to implement stack using Linked List

WEEK 5:

1. Write a program to convert infix expression to postfix expression using stack
2. Write a program to evaluate postfix expression

WEEK 6:

1. Write a program to implement recursion
2. Write a program to convert infix expression to prefix expression using stack

WEEK 7:

1. Write a program to implement Linear queue using Array
2. Write a program to implement Linear queue using Linked List

WEEK 8:

1. Write a program to implement insertions and deletions in a circular Queue
2. Write a program to perform search and count operations in a circular queue

WEEK 9:

1. Write a program to implement insertions and deletions in a Dequeue
2. Write a program to perform search and count operations in Dequeue

WEEK 10: Midterm Exam

Week 11:

1. Write a program to implement Linear search
2. Write a program to implement Binary Search

Week 12:

1. Write a program to implement Selection sort
2. Write a program to implement Bubble sort
3. Write a program to implement Insertion sort

WEEK 13:

1. Write a program to implement Merge sort
2. Write a program to implement Quick sort

WEEK 14:

1. Implementation of a binary tree representation using Arrays
2. Write a program to search an element, to print right and left children of every node in a tree

Weeks 15:

1. Implementation of a Graph representation using Adjacency Matrix
2. Write a program to print all adjacent nodes of every node in a graph

WEEK 16: Final Internal Lab Exam

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I Year B.Tech ECE,EEE,EIE – II sem

L	T/P/D	C
0	3	2

(R11EPC1201) ENGINEERING PHYSICS LABORATORY

Any Eight Experiments from the following:

1. Dispersive Power of the material of a Prism using Spectrometer
2. Diffraction Grating (both with Laser and non-laser source)
3. Single Slit with laser light
4. Newton's Rings
5. Finding thickness of a thin wire or sheet by forming a wedged shaped film
6. Energy gap of a semiconductor material
7. Torsional Pendulum Expt. to determine the rigidity modulus of material of a wire
8. Melde's experiment
9. Sonometer Experiment
10. Numerical Aperture and Acceptance angle of an optical fiber cable
11. Stewart Gee's experiment
12. Characteristics of LED.
13. Photo cell/ Solar Cell

Book: Essential Practical Lab Manual of Physics: by P.Raghavendra Rao

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Titrimetry

- a) Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA method.

2. Instrumental methods

(i) Conductometry

- a) Conductometric titration of strong acid Vs Strong base

(ii) Colorimetry

- a) Estimation of copper by colorimetric method

(iii) Potentiometry

- a) Titration of strong acid Vs Strong base by potentiometry

3. Physical properties

- a) Determination of viscosity of sample oil by Redwood viscometer.

4. Preparation of organic compounds

- a) Preparation of aspirin or Thiokol rubber

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry by S.K.Bhasin and Sudha Rani, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company.
2. Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry by Y.Bharathi Kumari, Jyotsna Cherukuri, VGS Book Links, Vijayawada.

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I Year B.Tech ECE,EEE,EIE – II sem

L	T/P/D	C
0	3	2

(R11HAS1202) ENGLISH LANGUAGE COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY-II

In continuation with the first Year I semester syllabus, this course offers further practice in Listening, Speaking, and Grammar in preparation for the advanced speaking and writing skills offered in the III Year .

Unit I

Multimedia Lab :

1. Listening Comprehension
2. Grammar -- Voice
3. Vocabulary Lesson 6

Oral Communication Skills Lab : Self Introduction

Unit 2

Multimedia Lab :

1. Grammar - Conditionals & Prepositions
2. Listening Comprehension
3. Vocabulary Lesson 7

Oral Communication Skills Lab : 1. Description of Objects 2. Description of Processes

Unit 3

Multimedia Lab :

1. Grammar -- Use of Subordinate Clauses; Phrasal Verbs; Idioms
2. Vocabulary Lesson 8

Oral Communication Skills Lab : Presentation Skills

Unit 4

Multimedia Lab :

1. Grammar -- Use of Substitution, Reference and Ellipsis
2. Listening Comprehension
3. Vocabulary Lesson 9

Oral Communication Skills Lab : Debate

Unit 5

Multimedia Lab :

1. Grammar --- Parallelism, Repetition, Nominalization
2. Vocabulary Lesson 10

Oral Communication Skills Lab : Group Discussions